



# Precision Medicine Research @ Empa

June 25<sup>th</sup>, 2021

Prof. Dr. Alex Dommann



Zoom: Please mute your mic unless you are contributing



#### RFA «Health and Performance»



#### Vision

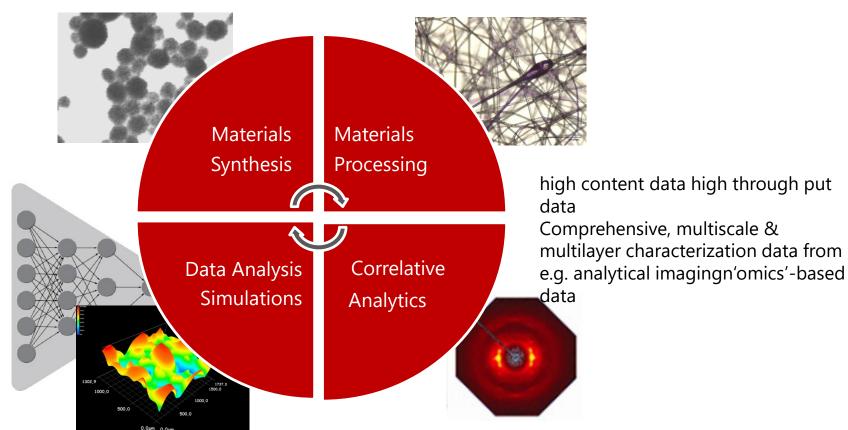
Materials and technologies for a healthy future.

#### Mission

We design novel materials for health and medical applications, by combining material science with bio-, sensing and imaging technologies. Multi-modal data integration creating digital twins accelerates the creation of innovative materials and systems that support and protect the human body and its function under different environmental conditions and health states.

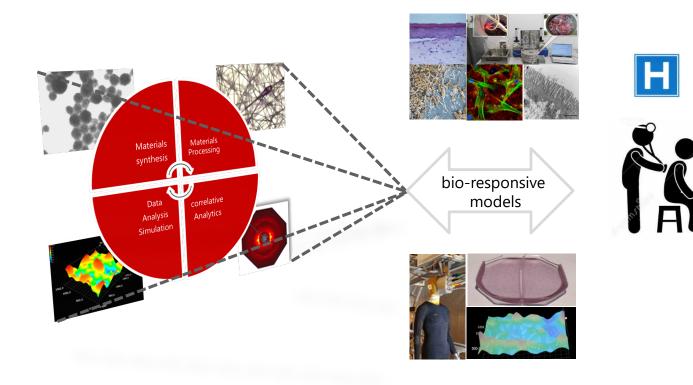
#### Acceleration of material development cycles and prediction





# Health and Performance: with innovative materials into a healthy future



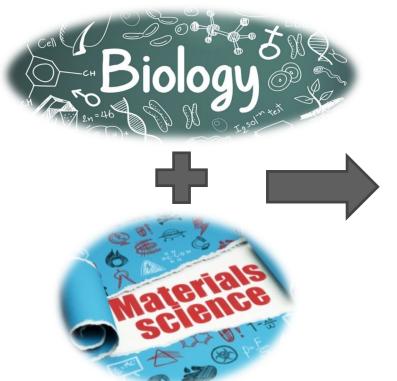


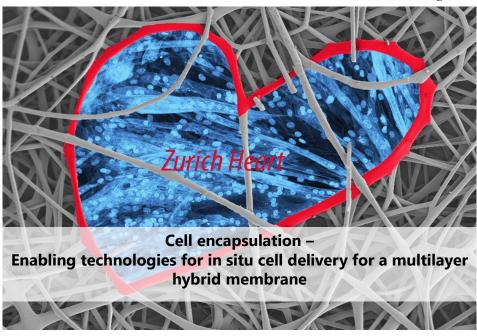
# Our approaches:

# Leverage in-house material and biological expertise









Lukas Weidenbacher, Afshin Abrishamkar, Markus Rottmar, Anne Géraldine Guex, Katharina Maniura, René Rossi, Stephen Ferguson, Giuseppino Fortunato

#### SFA of the ETH Domain





# Personalized health systems

Stimulate and interlink existing Empa activities

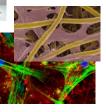




biomonit

biomonitoring







biochemsensensing

Digital Pathology



Digital twins

Comprehensive system characterization

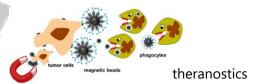






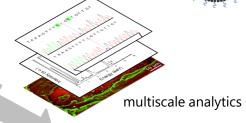


'Omics' inspired material developments for personalized medicine



nanoparticles based glues drug delivery systems





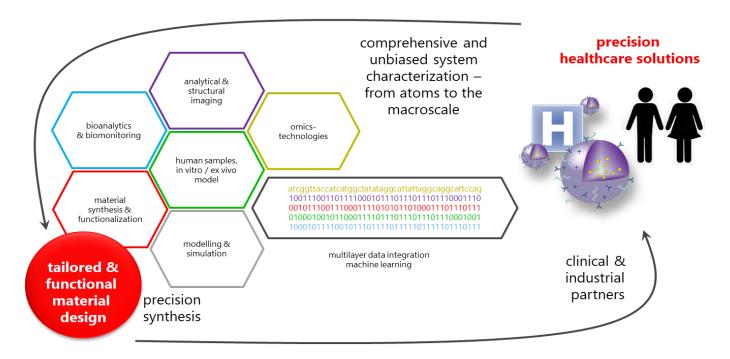
Bioinformatics data analysis & mining

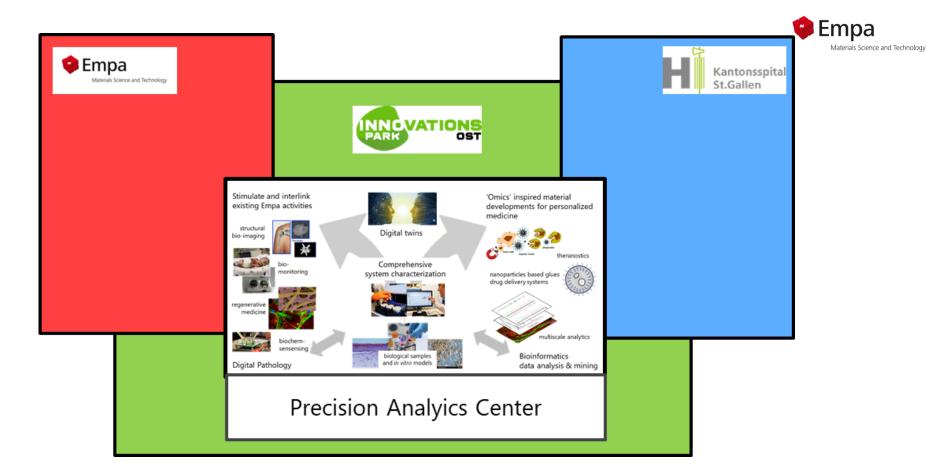
Empa internal strategic partnership with 404, 401, 405, 499, 502, 305, ...

# Materials and Systems for Precision Medicine



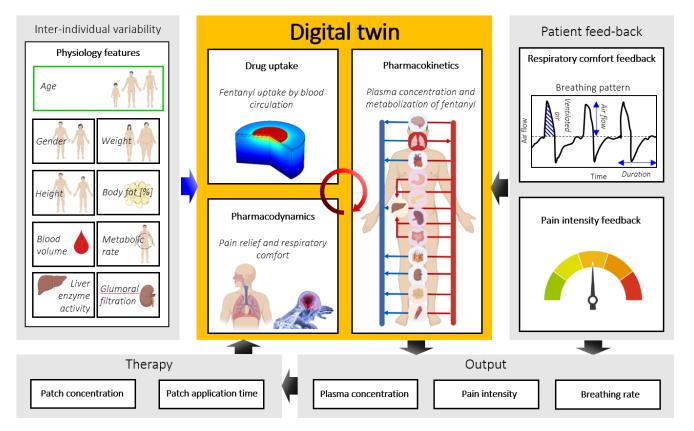
We develop transformative (nano)material designs and concepts for precision health solutions by capitalizing on our indepth expertise in material science, modelling and large data analysis as well as in biomedical research using advanced human systems and by integrating new holistic omics-, sensing- and imaging technologies.





# Digital twins – personalized therapies



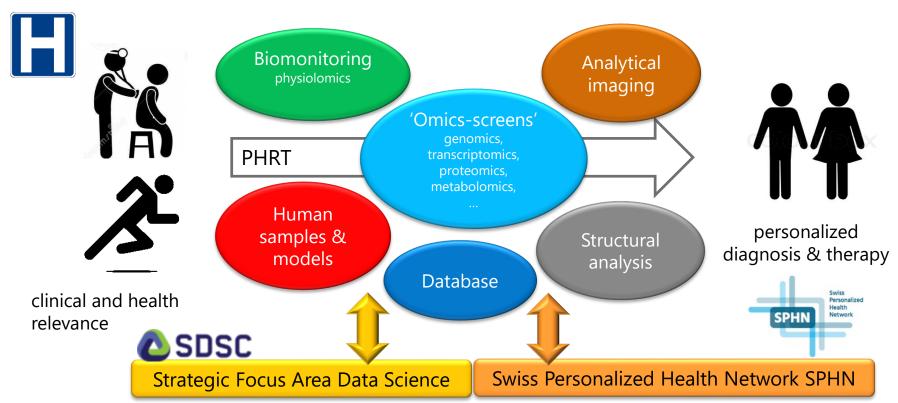






### Personalized Health and Related Technologies





An initiative of the ETH Board

Participating ETH Institutions:











### PHRT Imaging Call 2021



Prof. Dr. med. Damien Weber and Prof. Dr. Alex Dommann

#### **Current Status**

- Clinical imaging is well established
- Trend towards digital pathology and data integration (machine learning)
- Most of the imaging is done based on morphology/density
- Little information on chemical and mechanical properties available!
- imaging on state of the art equipment is not in the framework of this imaging platform

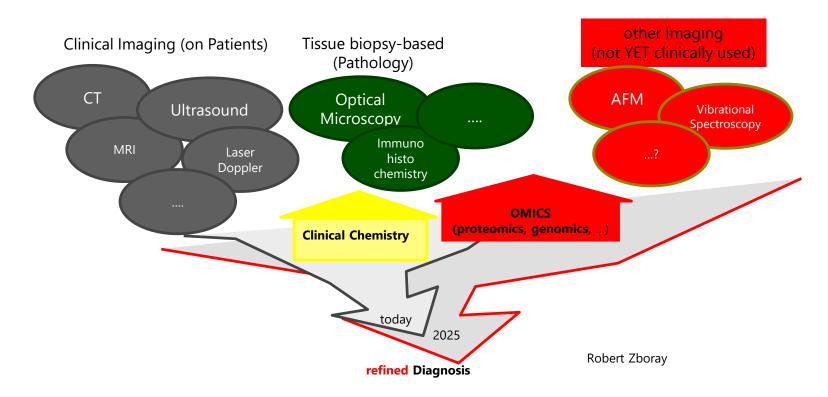
#### Opportunity

- Integration of imaging modalities not yet used in clinics
- May give access to additional clinically relevant information
- → Improved diagnosis and more targeted therapies

#### **Digital Biopsy**



Multiscale/Multimodal Analytical Imaging to Refine and Improve Diagnosis and Treatment



# 2D slice histology vs. 3D virtual histo-pathology/tissue Fempa mapping

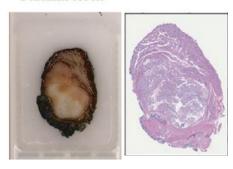


Precision medicine: need for detailed, unbiased 3D info on tissue structure, phenotype

#### Clinical state of the art:

- invasive histology, slicing
- staining (chemicals)
- 2D (site bias)

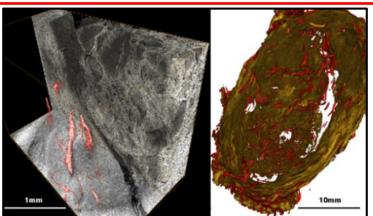
#### Paraffin block



#### Our approach: advanced X-ray imaging of histology blocks / biopsies

#### **BENEFITS for Precision Medicine:**

- Non-intrusive (virtual slicing/no chemicals)
- High-resolution in 3D (intra-tumor heterogeneity, vascularization)
- Uncompromised native tissue structures (unstained)
- Enabling further sample analysis and integration in the precision medicine pipeline: tumor geno-phenotyping



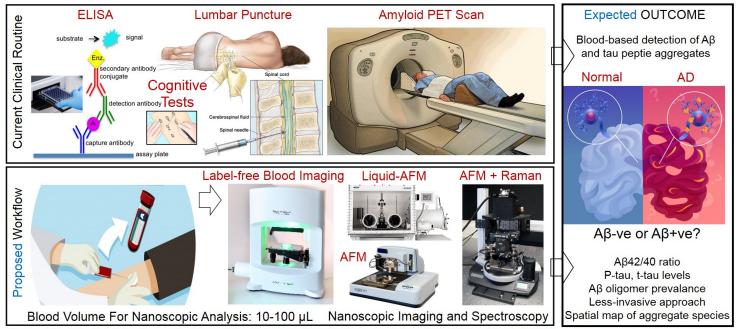
thyroid adenoma & carcinoma

Collaboration with Prof A.

# Imaging and spectroscopy of pathological peptides implicated in the pathology of Alzheimers Diseases







Recent Related Publications: 1. Complete Aggregation Pathway of Amyloid Beta 40 and 42 Resolved on an Atomically Clean Interface. Peter Nirmalraj et al, Science Advances, Vol. 6, no. 15, eaaz6014. 2020.

# Objectives of the PHRT Pioneer Imaging Projects

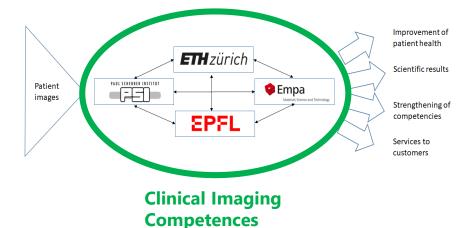


- To build a new PHRT imaging competence activities like the PHRT proteomic and genomic activities
- 2. to enhance the development of imaging technologies including analyses within the ETH Domain
- 3. to offer to hospitals improved, more efficient, quicker, and/or easier handling of clinical image-based processes (i.e. diagnosis, surgery, therapy, etc)
- 4. To use real human clinical data (proof of concept) during the PIP
- 5. to make use of the wide range of know-how and competencies within the ETH domain and to establish a inter-institutional network
- 6. to ensure the continuation beyond 2024, a PIP must involve at least two ETH Domain institutions (or e.g. the SFA SDSC)

#### **Duration**



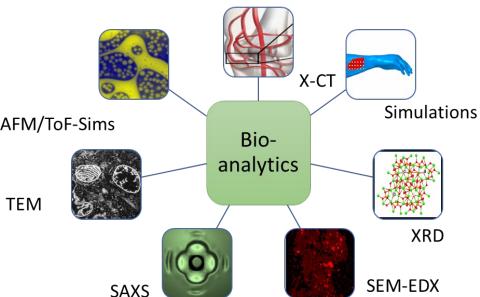
- Duration of the project is two years
- Further PHRT imaging calls will be published in the 2<sup>nd</sup> PHRT phase
- This project should lay the bases for a new Clinical Imaging Competences in the ETH Domain that will continue beyond the end of PHRT program in 2024



# Biomedical Imaging Technologies (Empa RFA)



- We pioneer multimodal and multi-scale analytical methods for digital pathology to enable and improve diagnostics.
- We develop multimodal data fusion algorithms towards digital twins for tissue and disease modeling.
- We integrate analytical imaging sciences from 2D to 4D monitoring for precision medicine in collaboration AFM/ToF-Sims with hospitals.



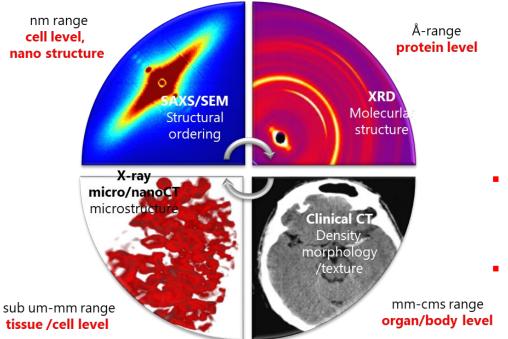
#### **Radiomics**

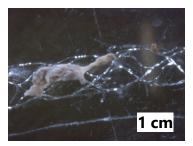




Challenge: clinical imaging methods are limited in: resolution, sensitivity, contrast (soft tissue)

Our approach: Multi-level & multi-modal imaging and ML (radiomics)





R. Zboray K. Lovblad





- "Characterizing the intravascular clot in acute stroke with multi-parametric imaging", running SNF
- "Imaging intravascular clots" PHRT project under Review

# Why did Empa take the lead? 5 key success factors

High acceptance and credibility in the population



**I**ndema

Strong academic network



Empa

Interdisciplinary, long-standing and well-functioning team





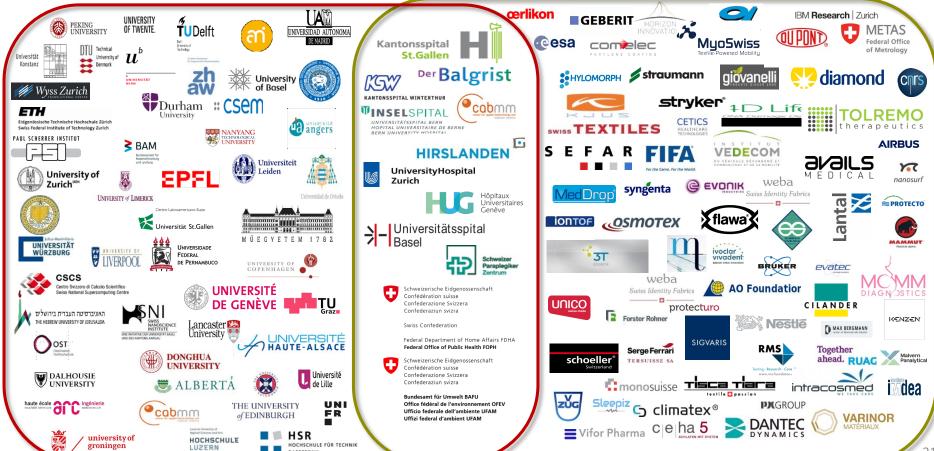
**Empa** 



Strong industrial network

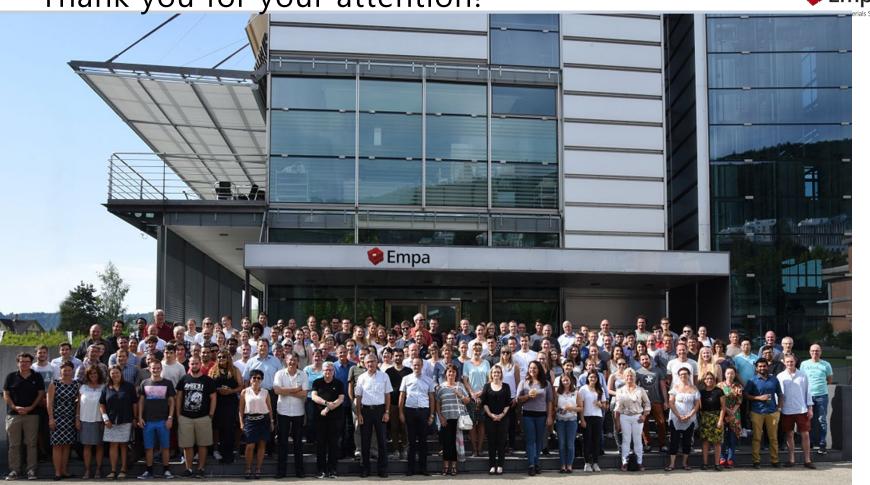
# Our partners in academia, industry and hospitals





Thank you for your attention!





# Empa Materials Science and Technology

### Program:

15:10 Lab-on-Fiber: Fluorescence and Colorimetric Sensors for the Monitoring of Wounds and Other Diseases Prof. Dr. René Rossi, Head of Laboratory for Biomimetic Membranes and Textiles

15:35 Assessing Bone Proteotype and Extracellular Matrix Properties for Improved Fracture Strength Prediction Dr. Johann Jakob Schwiedrzik, Group Leader Architectured Materials

16:00 Coffee break

16:30 A Mineralomics Approach to Personalized Medicine

Dr. Elena Tsolaki, Postdoctoral Researcher at Empa

16:55 Multi-Modal, Multi-Scale X-Ray Analytical Imaging Methods to Enhance Precision Medicine Dr. Robert Zboray, Group Leader X-ray Imaging

17:20 Wrap-up, Closing
Prof. Dr. Alex Dommann, Head of Department "Materials meet Life"